FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BLOCK: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE OPPOSING SIDES**

*Read pages 314 – 319 and complete all of the questions below regarding the passage.*

1. Which ***military leader***, despite being opposed to slavery and secession, refused command of the Union Army and offered his services to the Confederacy? (p. 314)

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2. Which region of the nation – North or South – had the majority of the country’s ***military colleges***? Which region was most of the ***Navy*** loyal to? (p. 314)

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3. Fill in the graphic below with information from your text. (p. 314 – 315)

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| **ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES, CIVIL WAR** | **UNION STATES- NORTH** | **CONFEDERATE STATES – SOUTH** |
| **Population** |  |  |
| **Industrial Capacity** – Clothing, Shoes, or Pig Iron |  |  |
| **Ability to Provide Food** |  |  |
| **Railroad Tracks** |  |  |
| **Banking Industry** – The Value of Paper Money |  |  |

4. What problems did ***Abraham Lincoln*** face within his own party? Why were ***Republicans*** divided? (p. 316) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Who were the ***“Copperheads?”*** What did these politicians oppose? (p. 316)

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7. What policies did Jefferson Davis – President of the Confederacy – face ***dissent*** over in the Confederacy? (p. 316)

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8. Why did the Confederacy believe that ***England and France*** might intervene in the war on their side? How had the Union’s Navy interrupted trade with England and France? (p. 316 – 317)

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10. Why were ***conoidal bullets*** and more ***accurate rifles*** important to the outcome of the Civil War? Which side had an advantage due to high levels of attrition? (p. 318 - 319)

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11. What did President Jefferson Davis’ strategy, ***a defensive war of attrition***, hope to accomplish? How would this plan bring the Confederacy victory? (p. 319)

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12. Describe the ***Anaconda Plan*** devised by Union general Winfield Scott. What other grand battle plans were proposed by the Union During the War? (p. 319)

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